#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. a 2. b 3. d 4. d 5. c 6. b 7. d 8. d
- 9. a 10. c

#### **Exercise 2**

- 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. a
- 5. d

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. a
- 2. c
- 3. b
- 4. c
- 5. a

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. C 2. C
- 2. C 3. I
- 4. C
- 4. C 5. I
- 5. I 6. I
- 0.1
- 7. I 8. C
- o. C 9. C
- 10. I

# Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. F ... so she gathered a **massive** pile of beans for her <u>cache</u>.

- 2. T
- 3. T
- 4. T

5. F ... Mary had a **<u>paltry</u>** amount of food.

#### Part B

- 1. Beth's primary job was to gather food.
- 2. She thought that food would just come to
- her, and she wouldn't have to work.
- 3. Mary not having anything to eat.

4. Mary took the bag and went to work gathering beans.

5. She knew her sister was right.

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. a
- 2. a
- 3. d
- 4. b
- 5. d

#### **Exercise 2**

- 1. prairie
- 2. rugged
- 3. arid
- 4. moisture
- 5. fast
- 6. cathedral
- 7. abundant
- 8. scarce
- 9. oath
- 10. eligible

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. I
- 2. I
- 3. C
- 4. C
- 5. C

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. arid
- 2. inland
- 3. drought
- 4. abbey
- 5. nonetheless
- 6. speculated
- 7. ample
- 8. adjoined
- 9. ragged
- 10. deprived

### **Reading Comprehension**

- Part A
- 1. T
- 2. T
- 3. F ...had to **help** the families

nonetheless.

- 4. T
- 5. T

#### Part B

1. The abbot said, "All were eligible."

2. When the monks <u>grumbled</u>, the young monk <u>speculated</u> that if more families came, then they wouldn't make it through the winter.

3. The monks <u>fasted</u> and slept in the churchyard that <u>adjoined</u> the cathedral so that the families would have enough food and shelter.

4. The monks had taken an <u>oath</u> to help those that need help.

5. They learned that sometimes helping others means you must give more help than you first expected.

<b>Exercise</b>	1

- 1. b
- 2. d
- 3. c
- 4. a
- 5. d

### **Exercise 2**

- 1. b 2. d 3. a 4. d 5. c 6. a
- 7. c 8. a
- 9. b
- 10. d

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. I
- 2. I
- 3. C 4. C
- 4. C 5. C
- 6. I
- 7. C
- 8. I
- 9. I
- 10. C

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. mythology
- 2. asserts
- 3. theoretical
- 4. radioactive
- 5. cognitive
- 6. celestial
- 7. diploma
- 8. relativity
- 9. keen
- 10. bachelors

### **Reading Comprehension**

- **Part A** 1. T
- 2. F ... the movements of <u>celestial</u> objects and how to harness the power of

#### radioactive substances .

3. T

4. F ... <u>geology</u> **didn't give** the bachelor a wonderful feeling

5. F **Helping others**, not his cognitive talents, had ...

#### Part B

1. As soon as he had received his <u>diploma</u>, he <u>asserted</u> to everyone he met that he was the smartest person in town.

2. One day while strolling through the town, the bachelor witnessed a <u>collision</u> between two cars.

3. The bachelor felt the best he had in his entire life.

4. Despite his <u>analytic</u> abilities, he failed to notice he was missing something very important in his life.

5. Besides a brain, the bachelor realized that you must also have a heart.

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. c 2. b 3. a 4. d
- ч. u 5. c
- 6. a
- 7. d
- 8. b
- 9. c 10. a

### Exercise 2

3. According to the officials, Pig 1. I manipulated the law in order to get more 2. C money. 3. I 4. When all <u>transactions</u> stopped, the factory 4. I lost money, and Pig lost his job. 5. C 5. The stores could no longer sell goods at 6. C retail because the machines didn't make 7. I products as well as the workers, and 8. I customers were disappointed with the 9. C factory's merchandise. 10. C

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. b
- 2. c
- 3. a
- 4. d
- 5. c

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. incentive
- 2. transaction
- 3. legislated
- 4. bribed
- 5. retail
- 6. administrator
- 7. headquarters
- 8. corrupt
- 9. legitimate
- 10. revenue

#### **Reading Comprehension** Part A

- 1. F Mr. **Pig** was an <u>administrator</u>...
- 2. F ...made to the factory were **not**
- legitimate.
- 3. T
- 4. F ...<u>disposing</u> of the factory's <u>rubbish</u>
- in the **river**.
- 5. F ...created more <u>revenue</u>.

#### Part B

 His boss told him, "If the factory makes more money, then you will too."
 After Pig <u>automated</u> his factory, the other animals had no jobs.

#### Exercise 1

- 1. d 2. a
- 3. d
- 4. b
- 5. c
- 6. a
- 7. c
- 8. b
- 9. d 10. d

#### **Exercise 2**

- 1. terminal
- 2. extract
- 3. impulse
- 4. subsequent
- 5. assess
- 6. ongoing
- 7. essence
- 8. fabulous
- 9. astonished
- 10. publicity

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. haste
- 2. significance
- 3. molecules
- 4. commenced
- 5. proximity
- 6. latter
- 7. synthetic
- 8. assess
- 9. remedy
- 10. pharmaceutical

#### **Reading Comprehension** Part A

- 1. T
- 2. T

3. F ... The infection caused by the

bacteria he was working on was terminal. 4. T

5. F Whenever the **fungus was close to** the...

#### Part B

1. In his haste to go on vacation,

Alexander Fleming left his laboratory in a mess.

2. The <u>significance</u> of the fungus was that it could kill the bacteria.

3. While he was cleaning, he had an

<u>impulse</u> to examine the fungus.

4. The scientist <u>extracted molecules</u> from the fungus.

5. The discovery received a lot of <u>publicity</u>.

#### Exercise 1

- 1. d
- 2. a
- 3. b
- 4. c
- 5. d

### Exercise 2

- 1. b 2. c 3. a 4. c 5. c 6. a 7. d
- 7. u 8. b
- 9. a
- 10. b

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. I
- 2. C
- 3. C
- 4. I 5. C
- 6. C
- 7. I
- 8. I
- 9. C
- 10. C
- 11. C
- 12. I
- 13. I
- 14. C
- 15. C
- 16. I
- 17. I 18. C
- 10. C
- 20. C

### **Reading Comprehension**

- Part A
- 1. T
- 2. F Bob <u>implemented</u> a plan to **return** home to his <u>spouse</u> and children.

3. F **His shoulder injury** <u>impaired</u> his ability to carry the materials.

- 4. T
- 5. T

#### Part B

1. Insight about the island and finding

- something to help him escape.
- 2. Because he wanted to make it home.
- 3. He dragged tree limbs and vines.
- 4. By keeping a good attitude.
- 5. He believes that optimism and ambition make anything possible.

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. temperate
- 2. Celsius
- 3. parasite
- 4. aquatic
- 5. bizarre
- 6. companion
- 7. biosphere
- 8. ecology
- 9. vulnerable
- 10. feat

#### **Exercise 2**

- 1. tolerance
- 2. repetitive
- 3. prominent
- 4. nucleus
- 5. coarse

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. I
- 2. C
- 3. C
- 4. I 5. I
- 6. C
- 7. I
- 8. C
- 9. C
- 10. I
- 11. I
- 12. C
- 13. C
- 14. C
- 15. I
- 16. I 17. I
- 17. I 18. C
- 19. I
- 20. C

#### **Reading Comprehension**

- Part A
- 1. F Protists have a high tolerance for **extreme** conditions.
- 2. T
- 3. F A protist splits its **own** nucleus in fission.
- 4. T
- 5. T

#### Part B

1. The protest could be comfortable in water that was 150 degrees Celsius.

- 2. Protists were the first life form on Earth.
- 3. A protists releases nitrogen gas.
- 4. It swims up to one and swallows it whole.
- 5. A protists undergoes the reproductive process of fission

#### Exercise 1

- 1. a
- 2. c
- 3. b
- 4. c
- 5. a

#### **Exercise 2**

- 1. hostile
- 2. dominate
- 3. misconception
- 4. culinary
- 5. medication
- 6. prescription
- 7. edible
- 8. peel
- 9. malnutrition
- 10. intake

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. c
- 2. d
- 3. b
- 4. a
- 5. c

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. I 2. C 3. C 4. C 5. I 6. C
- 7. C
- 8. I
- 9. I
- 10. I
- 11. C
- 12. I
- 13. I
- 14. C
- 15. C

#### **Reading Comprehension** Part A

- 1. T
- 2. F The <u>hostile</u> **army** wanted to <u>dominate</u> and <u>oppress</u> the people.
- 3. T

4. F The doctor showed the woman a <u>dense</u> patch of <u>edible</u> plants.

5. F The woman gave the doctor a <u>ceramic</u> bowl to show **her thanks**.

#### Part B

1. He wanted to use a new medication to treat the sick people.

2. She thought bread and water would be enough for him.

3. He wanted her to increase her son's intake of vegetables.

4. He gave her a prescription for pain medicine.

5. He wanted her to help her son stay healthy.

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. b
- 2. a
- 3. b
- 4. c
- 5. c

### Exercise 2

- 1. c
- 2. a
- 3. d 4. c
- 4. C
- 5.0

### **Exercise 3**

	would lose their jobs.
1. b	4. He realized the machine could bring
2. d	money and prestige.
3. a	5. Nobody bought the poor cloth from
4. c	Netherton anymore.
5. a	Techerton unymore.

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. C
- 2. I
- 3. C
- 4. I
- 5. C

### **Exercise 5**

- 1. peninsula
- 2. diminish
- 3. dependence
- 4. drawbacks
- 5. proportion
- 6. components
- 7. impose
- 8. refuted
- 9. spectacular
- 10. benevolent

# Reading Comprehension

Part A

F The mayor of Netherton didn't
want Joseph to impose his radical fad on the
town.
T
F The mayor of Wilton couldn't
refute the fact that the machine had
drawbacks.
T

Part B

A large proportion of the people worked
in weaving.

2. Cloth made by hand will soon be obsolete.

3. If he bought the machine, the people would lose their jobs.

#### Exercise 1

- 1. b
- 2. a
- 3. c
- 4. a
- 5. a

### Exercise 2

- 1. d 2. a
- 3. b
- 4. b
- 5. b
- 6. c
- 7. d
- 8. b
- 9. a
- 10. d

#### Exercise 3

- 1. C
- 2. C
- 3. I
- 4. I
- 5. C 6. I
- 7. C
- 8. C
- 9. I

10. I

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. soy
- 2. precaution
- 3. Accountants
- 4. monetary
- 5. preliminary
- 6. saturated
- 7. financed
- 8. capitalist
- 9. indifferent
- 10. dedicate

#### **Reading Comprehension** Part A

- 1. T
- 2. F Bill was <u>indifferent</u> about the

company's success.

- 3. F Bill <u>irrigated</u> his crops as a
- precaution for the <u>upcoming</u> dry summer.
- 4. T
- 5. F ...and **planted** soy and cabbage.

#### Part B

- 1. "You're crazy!"
- 2. Bill had contempt toward his job.
- 3. Bill was happy.
- 4. Buying land and tools
- 5. The simplicity of a life on a farm

#### Exercise 1

- 1. b
- 2. a
- 3. c
- 4. a
- 5. d

### **Exercise 2**

- 1. biography
- 2. acute
- 3. aggression
- 4. virtue
- 5. narrated
- 6. partiality
- 7. outdated
- 8. legacy
- 9. notorious
- 10. compel

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. I
- 2. C
- 3. I
- 4. C 5. C
- 6. I
- 7. C
- 8. I
- 9. C
- 10. I
- 11. I
- 12. C
- 13. I
- 14. C
- 15. I
- 16. C
- 17. C 18. I
- 19. C
- 20. C

#### **Reading Comprehension** Part A

- 1. T
- 2. T

3. F It was <u>inevitable</u> that Beethoven would lose his **hearing** altogether.4. T

5. F Beethoven's <u>legacy</u> lives on because great music **never becomes** <u>outdated</u>.

#### Part B

1. The young Beethoven developed a partiality for classical music.

2. He first learned to play the piano when he was five.

3. He began to cry.

4. His passion for music compelled him to keep performing.

5. It was one of the finest in history.

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. c
- 2. a
- 3. b
- 4. c
- 5. a

#### **Exercise 2**

- 1. consecutive
- 2. masculine
- 3. compatible
- 4. muscular
- 5. undergraduate
- 6. tattoo
- 7. posture
- 8. symmetry
- 9. ignorance
- 10. crude

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. C
- 2. C
- 3. I
- 4. C 5. C
- 6. C
- 7. I
- 8. C
- 9. I
- 10. C
- 11. I
- 12. I
- 13. C
- 14. C
- 15. C
- 16. I
- 17. C
- 18. I
- 19. I
- 20. C

### **Reading Comprehension**

- **Part A** 1. T
- 2. F John laughed at Mark's ignorance.
- 3. T
- 4. T

5. F John was an undergraduate who studied **history** and anthropology.

#### Part B

- 1. They were applauded for their hard work.
- 2. He thought he could build a good statue.
- 3. John told him what Tut looked like.
- 4. Mark conferred with John about every detail.

5. When we put our talents together, we are capable of greatness.

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. a
- 2. b
- 3. a
- 4. a
- 5. b

### **Exercise 2**

- 1. brook
- 2. consumption
- 3. pedestrians
- 4. escort
- 5. hound
- 6. faculty
- 7. spectators
- 8. facility
- 9. impersonal
- 10. considerate

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. b
- 2. d
- 3. c
- 4. d 5. d

### **Exercise 4**

- 1. hounds
- 2. crust
- 3. spectator
- 4. ornaments
- 5. criteria
- 6. sanctuary
- 7. faculty
- 8. heap
- 9. brook
- 10. entitle

### **Reading Comprehension**

- Part A
- 1. F Elvis possessed the criteria to be a great racing dog.
- 2. T
- 3. T

4. F In the interior the facility, there was a heap of **bones** and bread crusts for consumption.

5. T

#### Part B

1. His faculties were not as strong as they used to be.

2. Elvis was entitled to a better life.

3. He never lost a race in the northern hemisphere.

- 4. Elvis was escorted to a beautiful facility.
- 5. There was a sign on the external door that said, "Dogs Welcome!"

#### Exercise 1

- 1. c 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. a 6. b 7. a 8. d 9. b
- 10. a

#### **Exercise 2**

- 1. b 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. b
- Exercise 3

1. I 2. I 3. C 4. C 5. C 6. C 7. I 8. I 9. C 10. C 11. C 12. I 13. I 14. C 15. C 16. C 17. C 18. I 19. C

20. C

#### **Reading Comprehension** Part A

1. T

2. F At first, Sam is a **skeptic**. He thinks the assignment will be easy.

3. F When Sam goes into the kitchen, he can't read the newspaper.

4. T

5. F Without his sense of sight, Sam has worse **spatial** awareness and isn't able to **coordinate** his movements easily.

#### Part B

 According to the teacher, the <u>premise</u> of the experiment is to help the students understand what it's like to be blind.
 Sam realized how important hearing was for blind people.
 Sam wasn't able to perform <u>simultaneous</u> activities because he had to make sure he was safe first.

4. Sam noticed that the bud seemed to be covered with **wax**.

5. It showed him sight was an <u>asset</u> that should be appreciated and taught him to revere the talents of blind people.

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. c
- 2. b
- 3. c
- 4. d
- 5. a

### **Exercise 2**

- 1. inferred
- 2. adequate
- 3. innate
- 4. facilitate
- 5. pouch
- 6. update
- 7. fleet
- 8. saturated
- 9. mast
- 10. inflated

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. b
- 2. a
- 3. c
- 4. c
- 5. a 6. b
- 7. a
- 8. c
- 9. d
- 10. c

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. I 2. I
- 3. I
- 4. C
- 5. C

#### **Reading Comprehension** Part A

- 1. T
- 2. T

When Ernest saw the man standing 3. F next to the mast, he decided to help him out of his dilemma.

4. T

5. F Ernest had the innate desire to help others.

#### Part B

1. There was an <u>elaborate</u> painting of a naval battle on the side of his boat.

2. Their clothes were saturated with seawater.

3. Ernest thought the boy was suffering from nausea.

4. There were several large fish in a <u>pouch</u> in the boat.

5. Ernest learned it better not to offer help unless it was asked for.

#### Exercise 1

- 1. d
- 2. c
- 3. a
- 4. b
- 5. b

### **Exercise 2**

- 1. courtyard
- 2. chaotic
- 3. corresponded
- 4. cited
- 5. fraud

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. C
- 2. I
- 3. C
- 4. I 5. C
- 5. C
- 7. I
- 8. C
- 9. C
- 10. I
- 11. C
- 12. I
- 13. I
- 14. C
- 15. I

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. b 2. d 3. a 4. b
- 5. a

#### **Reading Comprehension** Part A

 F There is no <u>archeological</u> evidence that the Chinese actually made parachutes.
 F A Da Vinci drawing of a parachute <u>corresponds</u> with modern parachute design.
 T

4. F He used two umbrellas to restrict his speed as he traveled to the gound.5. T

#### Part B

1. Sebastian used umbrellas because he had a small <u>budget.</u>

2. Sebastian thought that a parachute would <u>restrict</u> the jumper from gaining too much speed as they fell.

3. Sebastian jumped off a tall building on a French <u>estate</u> and landed safely in the <u>courtyard</u>.

4. Jean-Pierre was a <u>proponent</u> of using parachutes to jump out hot air balloons instead of using them to jump out of burning buildings.

5. Jean-Pierre first used the parachute when he had a <u>chaotic</u> experience and the balloon he was riding in burst.

#### Exercise 1

- 1. b
- 2. d
- 3. a
- 4. c
- 5. b

### Exercise 2

- 1. a 2. c
- 2. c 3. b
- 4. b
- 5. b
- 6. a
- 7. c
- 8. c
- 9. a
- 10. b

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. graduated
- 2. donor
- 3. tuition
- 4. stimulus
- 5. implicated
- 6. graffiti
- 7. chronic
- 8. discipline
- 9. gossip
- 10. terminate

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. C
- 2. I
- 3. I
- 4. C
- 5. I
- 6. C 7. I
- 7. I 8. C
- 8. C 9. C
- 10. C
- 11. I
- 12. C
- 13. I
- 14. C
- 15. C

#### **Reading Comprehension** Part A

1. F The principal hung the painting in front of the office as a <u>stimulus</u> for the students to play sports.

2. T

3. F Billy was <u>implicated</u> because a fellow student said she **saw him do it.** 

4. T

5. F The principal threatened to terminate Billy's education if his parents didn't pay for the painting.

#### Part B

1. The principal said that Billy was a <u>chronic</u> liar.

2. His <u>suspicion</u> was that the tape from the security cameras would show who really did the crime.

 The videotape showed another boy leaving <u>graffiti</u> on the painting, holding a knife by the <u>shaft</u> and <u>stabbing</u> it, then using the knife to <u>sever</u> the string that held it up.
 The attorney suggested that the boy responsible needed discipline.

5. Billy said he wanted to major in law and became an attorney so he could be a guardian of justice like Mr. Meyers.

Unit	18
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#### Exercise 1

- 1. d 2. a
- 3. c
- 4. a
- 5.c

### **Exercise 2**

- 1. b 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. d 6. c 7. a 8. a
- 0. a 9. c
- 10. d

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. b
- 2. b
- 3. d
- 4. b
- 5. a
- 6. d
- 7. c
- 8. a

9. a 10. c

#### 10. 0

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. C
- 2. I
- 3. C
- 4. I
- 5. C

#### **Reading Comprehension** Part A

- 1. T
- 2. F The prisoner was led from the

**<u>compound</u>** to the <u>arena</u>.

3. F While he <u>meditated</u>, the soldier was not <u>distracted</u> by his opponent.
4. F The king gave the brave soldier

amnesty. 5. T

#### Part B

1. The captive seemed like he was <u>dumb</u> because he was quiet.

2. Making <u>captives</u> fight one another was <u>commonplace</u> during the <u>reign</u> of the enemy king.

3. His opponent was skilled in the <u>realm</u> of sword fighting.

4. The soldier was nicked on the cheek.

5. The quiet soldier proved that peace can conquer violence.

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. b
- 2. c
- 3. d
- 4. a
- 5. a

### **Exercise 2**

- 1. secondhand
- 2. dock
- 3. distort
- 4. fore
- 5. accordingly
- 6. context
- 7. intricate
- 8. overlap
- 9. designate
- 10. grease

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. C
- 2. C
- 3. I
- 4. I 5. C
- 6. I
- 7. I
- 8. C
- 9. I
- 10. I
- 11. C
- 12. C
- 13. C
- 14. I
- 15. C
- 16. C
- 17. I
- 18. C
- 19. I
- 20. C

#### **Reading Comprehension** Part A

1. F Jane thought she would precipitate a disaster if she made her frequent mistakes. 2. T

- 3. F Jane put grease on the intricate motor's gears.
- 4. T
- 5. T

#### Part B

1. She had to steer the boat back to the dock to find help.

2. She pulled up the anchor with all of her might.

3. They painted the name on the fore of the ship

- 4. She was trying to offset the wind.
- 5. It was to prove to her that she was
- capable and important.

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. b
- 2. b
- 3. a
- 4. c
- 5. a

### **Exercise 2**

- 1. viral
- 2. antibiotic
- 3. database
- 4. ratio
- 5. phase
- 6. spiral
- 7. magnet
- 8. input
- 9. prevalent
- 10. immune

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. prevalent
- 2. phase
- 3. viral
- 4. antibiotics
- 5. complement
- 6. input
- 7. database
- 8. pinch
- 9. metabolism
- 10. spiral

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. C
- 2. I
- 3. C
- 4. C
- 5. I
- 6. C 7. I
- 8. C
- 9. C

- 10. I

### **Reading Comprehension**

- Part A 1. T
- 2. F Chips express the <u>aggregate</u> number
- of immune and infected cells in a ratio.
- 3. T
- 4. T

5. F Putting **microchips** in humans is becoming more prevalent.

#### Part B

- 1. The special magnet copies the chip's data.
- 2. Microchips hold about the same amount
- of data as most computers.
- 3. The next <u>phase</u> of the process involves putting it underneath the person's skin.
- 4. Microchips scan the patient's body.
- 5. Medicine and computer technology

complement each other.

#### Exercise 1

- 1. a
- 2. a
- 3. a
- 4. c
- 5. b

### Exercise 2

- 1. b 2. d 3. b
- 4. c 5. c
- 6.d
- 7.d
- 8.c
- 9.b
- 10.a

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. I
- 2. I
- 3. I
- 4. I
- 5. C 6. C
- 7. I
- 8. I
- 9. C
- 10. I
- 11. C

12. C

- 13. C
- 14. I
- 15. I
- 16. C
- 17. I 18. I
- 18. I 19. C
- 19. C 20. C

### **Reading Comprehension.**

#### Part A

- 1. F The girls looked like clones, **and**
- they used **the same** colloquial language.
- 2. F ... Katie was **a linguist** and Alice ...
- 3. T
- 4. F Alice was astounded when she saw
- Katie wearing **nice clothes**.
- 5. T

#### Part B

- 1. Alice wasn't interested in French.
- 2. Alice felt very messy next to her.
- 3. In the past they'd always told each other everything in detail.
- 4. Before their birthday, they'd talk all night long.
- 5. It's totally plausible for twins to have different interests.

#### Exercise 1

- 1. a
- 2. b
- 3. b
- 4. c
- 5. a

#### **Exercise 2**

- 1. manufactures
- 2. mechanisms
- 3. administration
- 4. cholesterol
- 5. deceptive
- 6. explicit
- 7. coalition
- 8. prone
- 9. framework
- 10. straightforward

#### Exercise 3

- 1. C
- 2. C
- 3. I
- 4. C
- 5. I 6. C
- 7. I
- 8. C
- 9. C
- 10. C
- 11. I
- 12. C
- 13. C
- 14. I
- 15. C
- 16. I
- 17. C
- 18. I
- 19. C
- 20. I

# Reading Comprehension

### Part A

- 1. F ... manufactured drugs to treat diabetes and high cholesterol.
- 2. T
- 3. T
- 4. T
- 5. F After the company minimized **air**
- pollution, the motto became apt.

#### Part B

- 1. "Make the Earth a better place."
- 2. Jack stood up to give a speech.
- 3. We can fix things if we all work together.
- 4. The workers threatened to quit.
- 5. Since I can't afford to lose all my workers,
- I guess we'll just have to fix things.

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. b 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. a 6. c 7. d
- 8. c 9. d
- 10. a

#### **Exercise 2**

- 1. d the small rock. 2. c 4. The little <u>fragment</u> of rock was filled with 3. b despair because he was surrounded by 4. b beauty and greatness, yet he was just a small 5. d and ugly rock. 6. a 5. The tail looked like a galactic cape. 7. b 8. c
- 9. a

10. c

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. a
- 2. c
- 3. c
- 4. a
- 5. b

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. crescent
- 2. roamed
- 3. craters
- 4. breadth
- 5. fragment
- 6. atom
- 7. embedded
- 8. solitary
- 9. radiates
- 10. status

## **Reading Comprehension**

Part A

- 1. F ...through the <u>debris</u> of broken asteroids.
- 2. T
- 3. F The **tail** shined with...
- 4. T
- 5. T

#### Part B

1. While <u>roaming</u> through the <u>gloom</u> of the galaxy, the little rock felt sad.

2. The moons had <u>craters</u> and shiny crescents.

3. The <u>circumference</u> of the planet was hundreds of times larger than the breadth of

### **Exercise 1**

- 1. a
- 2. d
- 3. c
- 4. b
- 5. a

### **Exercise 2**

- 1. employs
- 2. expelled
- 3. furnished
- 4. hygiene
- 5. lease
- 6. mend
- 7. personnel
- 8. plumbing
- 9. trendy
- 10. utility

### **Exercise 3**

- 1. I
- 2. C
- 3. C 4. I
- 5. C
- 6. I
- 7. I
- 8. I
- 9. C
- 10. C
- 11. I
- 12. C
- 13. I
- 14. C
- 15. C
- 16. I
- 17. I
- 18. C
- 19. C
- 20. C

# **Reading Comprehension**

#### Part A

1 F If the <u>tenants</u> didn't pay the <u>lease</u>, the <u>landlord</u> could not pay his <u>mortgage</u> and...

- 2. T 3. T
- 4. F The **carpenter** mended...
- 5. T

#### Part B

1. In addition to dressers, the <u>tenants</u> <u>furnished</u> some of the apartments with new beds and chairs.

2. If the <u>landlord</u> did not <u>conform</u> to the city's <u>mandatory hygienic</u> standards, his <u>tenants</u> would have to leave by the end of the month.

3. He had requested an <u>extension</u>, but the city denied it.

4. The tenant who had worked for the city's <u>utilities</u> repaired the building's <u>plumbing</u>.
5. When they were done, all of the people <u>dispersed</u>, and the <u>landlord</u> went home to rest.

#### Exercise 1

- 1. a
- 2. b
- 3. b
- 4. c
- 5. a

### **Exercise 2**

- 1. canyon
- 2. fatigue
- 3. stereotype
- 4. primitive
- 5. trail
- 6. aesthetic
- 7. termites
- 8. twig
- 9. creek
- 10. welfare

### **Exercise 3**

- 1. a
- 2. c
- 3. d
- 4. a 5. c
- 5. c
- 7. b
- 8. a
- 9. a
- 10. d

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. twigs
- 2. sticky
- 3. primitive
- 4. primates
- 5. fatigue

#### **Reading Comprehension** Part A

- 1. F The executive **did not care** about...
- 2. T
- 3. T

4. F The executive walked up the **steep** <u>incline</u> of the jungle's hills.

5. F The executive's stereotype of the primate was **wrong**.

#### Part B

1. The honey on the <u>twig</u> that made it <u>sticky</u> enough to capture <u>termites</u>.

- 2. <u>Fatigue</u> and hunger weakened him.
- 3. Because he had a bias against the

primitive ways of the monkey, he had gone hungry.

4. He used the twig like it was a <u>drill</u>.

5. He never <u>perceived</u> that his <u>arrogant</u> attitude was the cause of all his problems.

#### Exercise 1

- 1. b
- 2. a
- 3. b
- 4. c
- 5. a

### **Exercise 2**

- 1. globe
- 2. behalf
- 3. rite
- 4. overview
- 5. provided
- 6. loaf
- 7. inward
- 8. relevant
- 9. oracles
- 10. orbit

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. a
- 2. b
- 3. d
- 4. a
- 5. c

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. previous
- 2. oracle
- 3. horizontal
- 4. preview
- 5. loaf
- 6. inward
- 7. hum
- 8. provide
- 9. stall
- 10. glacier

#### **Reading Comprehension** Part A

- 1. T
- 2. T

3. F In Dano's <u>summary</u>, he told Cosmo to keep his body <u>horizontal</u> against the winds of the Pacific Ocean.

4. F **Cosmo** <u>flapped</u> his wings and orbited the globe.

5. F Cosmo hummed a tune while he flew and enjoyed the view.

#### Part B

1. Cosmo's <u>inward</u> thoughts about falling were no longer <u>relevant</u>.

2. Dano told Cosmo that the mountain tops will look like <u>loaves</u> of bread.

- 3. "I'll do my best."

4. The rivers of the world would look like pieces of blue string.

5. He declared Cosmo a man.

#### Exercise 1

- 1. a
- 2. c
- 3. c
- 4. b
- 5. a

### **Exercise 2**

- 1. therapy
- 2. biological
- 3. fantasy
- 4. adapt
- 5. cellular
- 6. rigid
- 7. dynamic
- 8. pioneer
- 9. sequence
- 10. revived

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. C
- 2. C
- 3. I
- 4. I 5. C
- 6. C
- 7. I
- 8. C
- 9. I
- 10. C
- 11. C
- 12. I
- 13. I
- 14. I
- 15. C
- 16. I
- 17. C
- 18. I
- 19. I
- 20. C

# Reading Comprehension

Part A

1. F <u>Internal</u> organ <u>transplants</u> were a <u>fantasy</u> **before** 1954.

2. F **Dr. Murray** was a <u>pioneer</u> of new surgical procedures.

- 3. T
- 4. T
- 5. T

#### Part B

1. Robert's working kidney was <u>substituted</u> for Richard's bad one.

2. They had the exact same <u>biological</u> traits and <u>cellular</u> features.

3. Doctors <u>prescribed</u> physical <u>therapy</u> to <u>revive</u> Richard's strength.

4. The <u>surgeons</u> made <u>minimal</u> cuts in the twins' sides.

5. Richard was a healthy, happy person.

Unit	28
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#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. b
- 2. b
- 3. c
- 4. a
- 5. a

#### **Exercise 2**

- 1. b 2. c 3. d 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. a 8. b
- 9. d 10. c

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. I 2. C
- 3. I
- 4. I
- 5. C
- 6. C
- 7. I
- 8. I
- 9. I
- 10. C
- 11. C
- 12. C
- 13. I
- 14. C
- 15. I
- 16. C
- 17. C 18. I
- 19. C
- 20. C

#### **Reading Comprehension** Part A

- 1. T
- 2. T

3. F If Joe wrote an autobiography, he would write that this was the happiest day of his life.

4. T

5. F When he opened the door, he saw a beautiful woman.

#### Part B

1. Joe thought the <u>naughty</u> neighborhood children were playing a trick on him. 2. He took out some stationery to write a letter to the zoo.

3. He bought healthy food for them.

4. He probed Joe to learn why he spent his money on the zoo instead of on himself.

5. He would describe this day as the

happiest day of his life.

#### Exercise 1

- 1. a
- 2. b
- 3. a
- 4. b
- 5. a

#### Exercise 2

- 1. tusks
- 2. antique
- 3. monarch
- Majesty
- 5. applicants
- 6. register
- 7. authentic
- 8. refund
- 9. fossil
- 10. artifact

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. d
- 2. a
- 3. b
- 4. d
- 5. b

### **Exercise 4**

- 1. tusk
- 2. authentic
- 3. recruit
- 4. punctual
- 5. chronology
- 6. fossil
- 7. excerpt
- 8. lyric
- 9. epic
- 10. renown

#### **Reading Comprehension** Part A

- 1. T
- 2. T

3. F **Jen** bumped into the <u>fossil</u> of an <u>authentic</u> elephant <u>tusk</u>.

4. F Jen was chosen because she was friendly, <u>punctual</u>, and had **a great attitude**.
5. T

#### Part B

1. Jen hoped that the rest of the tour would go better.

- 2. Jen wanted to talk about the <u>chronology</u> of Ancient Egypt.
- 3. She sneezed and tore a page of the <u>epic</u>.
- 4. Jen thought she was a horrible tour guide.
- 5. Hard work

#### **Exercise 1**

- 1. b
- 2. b
- 3. b
- 4. a
- 5. c
- 6. a
- 7. b 8. a
- 9. b
- 10. b

#### Exercise 2

- 1. sociable
- 2. tramped
- 3. crafted
- 4. rigged
- 5. merged

#### **Exercise 3**

- 1. d
- 2. c
- 3. a
- 4. a 5. b
- 6. b
- о. с 7. с
- 8. a
- 9. d
- 10. d

#### **Exercise 4**

- 1. I 2. C
- 2. C 3. I
- 3. I 4. I
- 4. I 5. C
- 6. C
- 7. I
- 8. C
- 9. C
- 10. I

### **Reading Comprehension**

- Part A
- 1. T
- 2. F ... by how high the water had risen.
- 3. T
- 4. <u>T</u>
- 5. F ... <u>reunion</u> with **her dog and cow**.

#### Part B

1. The man turned into a <u>hybrid</u> of a human and a fish.

2. She was <u>overwhelmed</u> by how high the water had risen.

3. He asked for the first living thing that crosses the bridge.

4. She <u>shivered</u> because she realized that he had taken advantage of her <u>innocence</u> and <u>rigged</u> a trap for her.

5. He called her a "crook."